Ventilation in the building Supply or Extracted Lau Kin Long Eg.(AHU) with separate supply and extract fans Kung Tan Ying Ho Chui Hin **Poon Tsz Ching** building ventilation entilation in the building? Improve indoor air quality · Comfortable and pleasant Design Factor Strategies Protection



Ventilation in the building Supply or Extracted Balanced Systen Lau Kin Long Eg.(AHU) with separate supply and extract fans Kung Tan Ying Ho Chui Hin Ventilation **Poon Tsz Ching** Ventilation in the building ventilation Why we need natural Improve indoor air quality itilation in the building? · Comfortable and pleasant Design Factor Glare Strategies Protection Wind Speed & Direction



Ventilation in the building



Why we need natural ventilation in the building?

- Maintain human comfort and health
- Provide sufficient air/oxygen for human
- Remove contaminants or harmful chemicals
- Create air movement





Advantage of natural ventilation

- Save substantial energy
- Improve indoor air quality
- Comfortable and pleasant environment
- Increase human work productivity



Example building

- Granthan Hospital
- Cu substitutable building
- Zero Carbon Building



Mechanical Ventilation

By the Mechanical devices such as fan

- Supply
- Extract
- Balanced ventilation
- · Control the air flow



Unbalanced System

Supply or Extracted

Eg.(AHU) with separate supply and extract fans

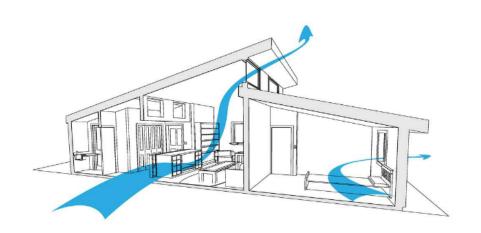
Balanced System

supplied and extracted simultaneously



Mechanical Ventilation

Natural Ventilation







Infiltration & Exfiltration

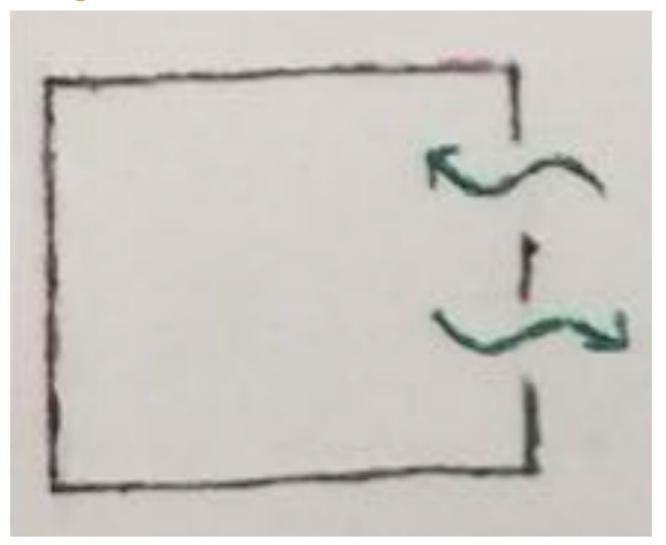
Reason

- Temperature different
- Pressure Different



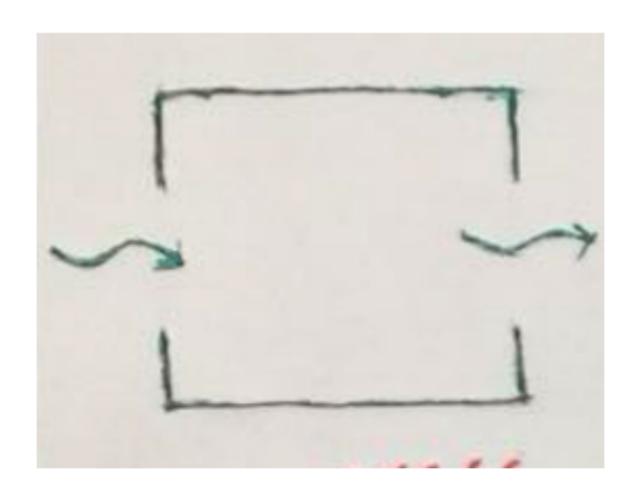
V vent

Single -sided Ventilation



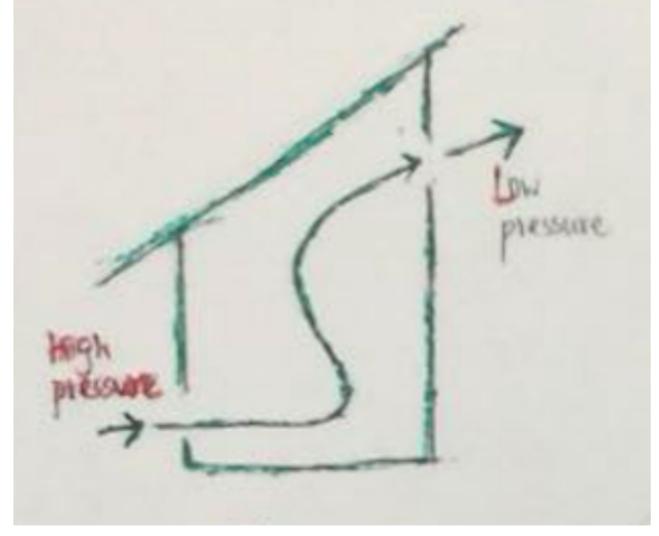


Cross Ventilation





Passive stack ventilation





Controlled Ventilation



Su

E

Controlled by specific opening

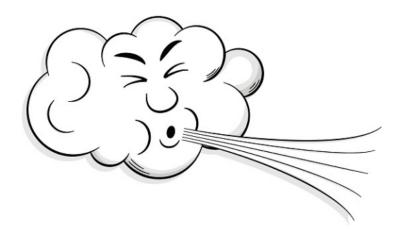
- Window
- Door

Ventilator by using natural force

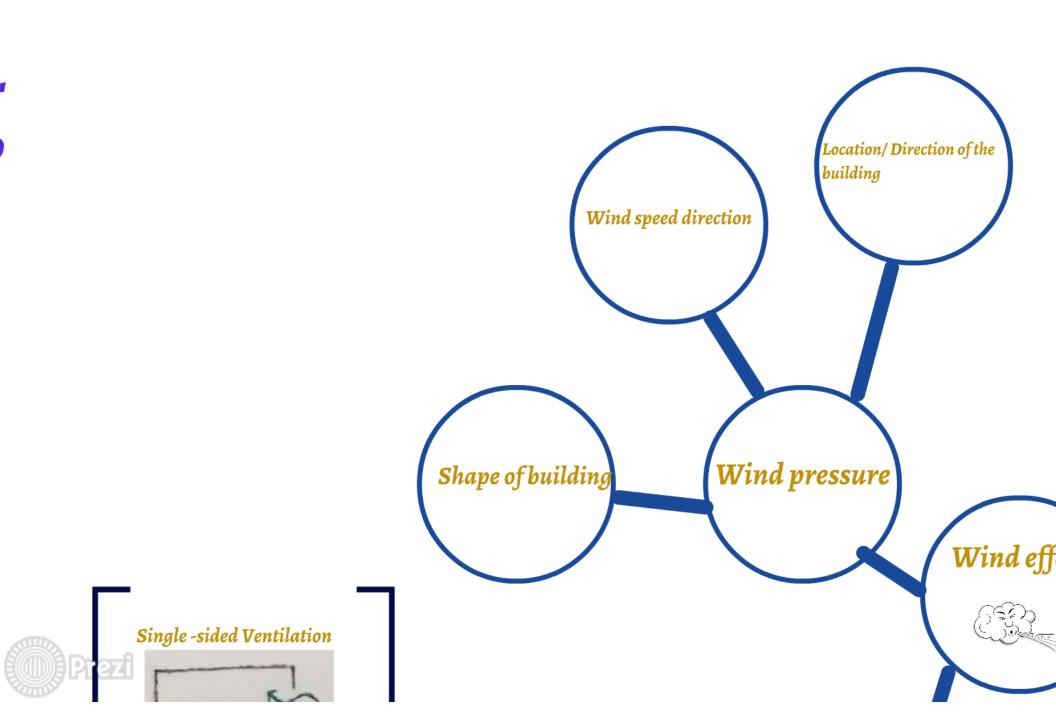
Controlled Ventilation



Wind effect

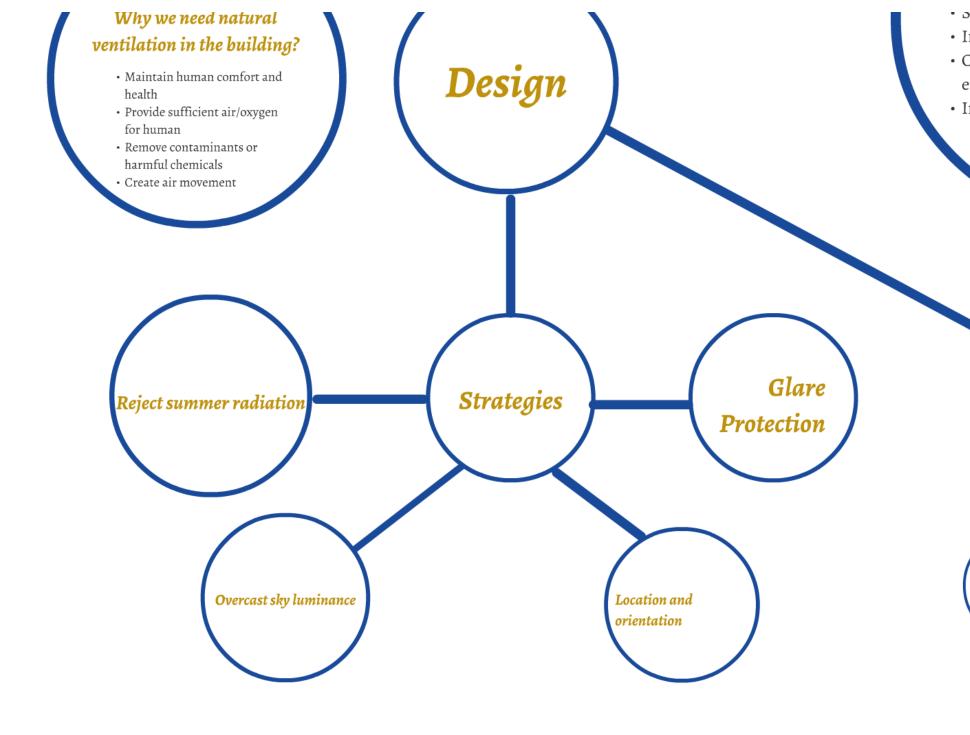






Design

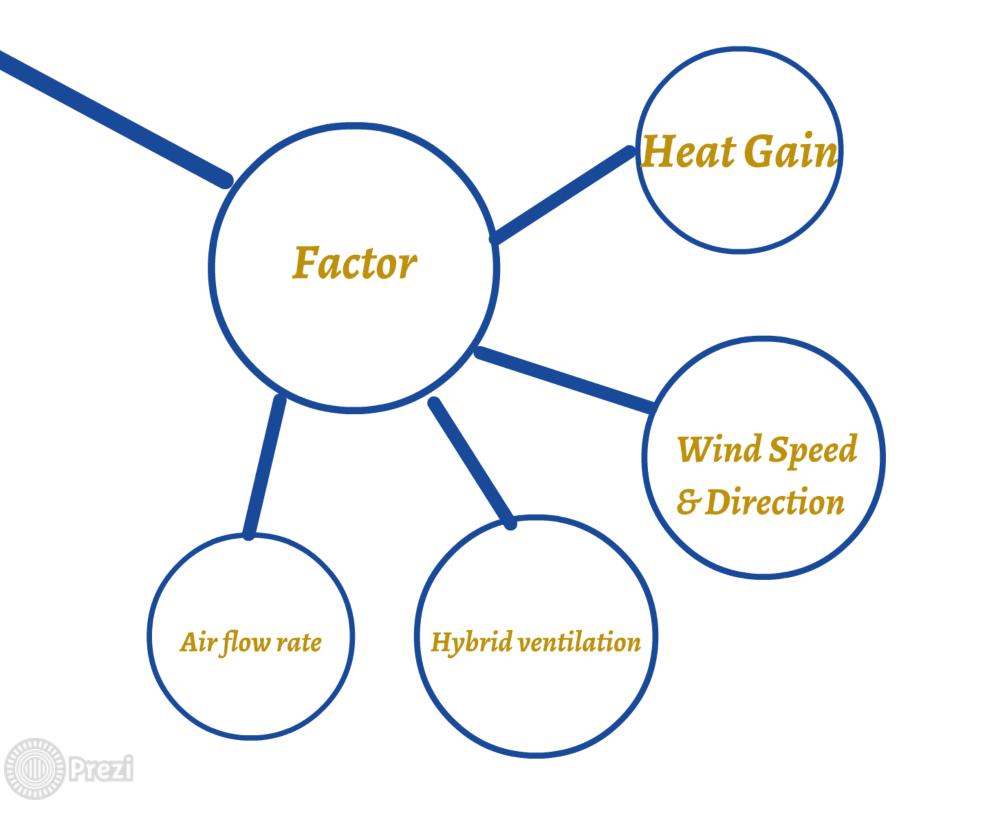






Factor





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