## **MECH4429 Integrated Capstone Experience**

Capstone Project for Building Services Engineering http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/

# Building Services Systems for Adaptive Re-use of Eliot Hall and May Hall

### Semester 2: Technical Analysis

This Capstone Project provides students good opportunities to appreciate the building design process in Semester 1. To enable students to develop further the skills for problem solving and independent research, each student will identify a suitable topic or area to carry out technical analysis in Semester 2 for investigating the building design solutions, building performance or other related technical or environmental issues. Students are expected to develop individual study and writing skills in the technical analysis.

#### 1. Possible Topics of Technical Analysis

Students have the freedom to select or propose a suitable topic of technical analysis. The proposed topic should be confirmed with the tutors before commencing. Students are encouraged to discuss with the tutors about how to select and formulate a suitable topic. The possible topics of technical analysis are shown in Table 1. This list is not exhaustive and students may suggest other topics related to building services engineering and the main theme of the Capstone Project.

Normally, the student should first identify one or two areas/topics that he/she is most interested in. Then, the student can develop a title for the study and propose the main study objective(s) for the technical analysis. He/she should send the information to the tutors and discuss how to formulate a suitable topic (**Deadline for submitting topic: 30 Nov 2015**). The tutors will give advice and then confirm the topic if satisfactory.

When doing the technical analysis in Semester 2, project meetings, seminars, technical visits will be arranged to allow students to interact and discuss with the design tutors or other professionals. This will enhance their understanding and arouse their interest in the analysis process. Details of these activities will be provided during the course.

#### 2. Requirements and Process of Technical Analysis

Students are encouraged to apply fundamental principles in the technical analysis and promote creativity and innovation in the study. They may also relate and apply the knowledge they have learnt from other subjects for developing the analysis. At the end of the technical analysis, the students are required to write a full report comprising of all the work that have been done. They are also required to present their findings orally in English.

The students are expected to show that they are able to work independently, solve problems, adapt to various situations, and have self-confidence. The study enables students to enhance their generic skills through various means such as discussion with lecturer/supervisor and professionals from industries, self-learning, writing report, and oral presentation. Sometimes students may work in a group whereby they can help each other. It is emphasized that during the technical analysis process students are required to produce their own original data. Any means of plagiarism is strictly prohibited.

The technical analysis should be carried out in a systematic way and the following steps are suggested for managing the study process. Students should manage their time and plan all activities related to the study in order to finish the work within the given time limit.

- Literature Study (3 weeks)
- Methodology (2 weeks)
- Technical Analysis (4 weeks)
- Report Writing (4 weeks)

## Table 1. Possible topics of technical analysis

| Table 1. Possible topics of technical analysis                  | One and exertain able buildings                          |
|---|--|
| Climate and solar conditions:                                   | Green and sustainable building:                          |
| Bioclimatic analysis  | • Carbon analysis  |
| Climate analysis  | Green building assessment analysis                       |
| <ul> <li>Site analysis (detailed)</li> </ul>                    | <ul> <li>Green roof design and analysis</li> </ul>       |
| Solar load analysis   | <ul> <li>Life cycle analysis</li> </ul>                  |
| <ul> <li>Sun and shading analysis</li> </ul>                    | <ul> <li>Life cycle cost analysis</li> </ul>             |
| <ul> <li>Wind and air flow analysis</li> </ul>                  | <ul> <li>Passive design strategy analysis</li> </ul>     |
|   | <ul> <li>Solar photovoltaic system analysis</li> </ul>   |
| Construction methods and project management:                    | <ul> <li>Solar hot water system analysis</li> </ul>      |
| <ul> <li>Building cost analysis</li> </ul>                      | <ul> <li>Sustainability analysis</li> </ul>              |
| <ul> <li>Building information modelling BIM analysis</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Wind energy system analysis</li> </ul>          |
| <ul> <li>Critical path network analysis</li> </ul>              |  |
| <ul> <li>Economic analysis</li> </ul>                           | HVAC systems:  |
| <ul> <li>Value engineering analysis</li> </ul>                  | <ul> <li>Building thermal load analysis</li> </ul>       |
|   | <ul> <li>Building energy analysis</li> </ul>             |
| Electrical services systems:                                    | <ul> <li>Heat recovery system analysis</li> </ul>        |
| <ul> <li>Electrical fault analysis</li> </ul>                   | <ul> <li>HVAC control analysis</li> </ul>                |
| Harmonic analysis   | <ul> <li>HVAC system performance analysis</li> </ul>     |
| <ul> <li>Motor starting analysis</li> </ul>                     | <ul> <li>Indoor airflow analysis</li> </ul>              |
| <ul> <li>Protective device coordination analysis</li> </ul>     | <ul> <li>Indoor air quality analysis</li> </ul>          |
| <ul> <li>Power flow and power factor analysis</li> </ul>        | <ul> <li>Passive systems integration analysis</li> </ul> |
| <ul> <li>Short circuit analysis</li> </ul>                      | Thermal comfort analysis                                 |
| <ul> <li>Switching transient modelling and analysis</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Ventilation system analysis</li> </ul>          |
| Energy efficiency in buildings:                                 | Lighting systems:  |
| <ul> <li>Building energy code analysis</li> </ul>               | Daylighting analysis                                     |
| <ul> <li>Building energy management analysis</li> </ul>         | Indoor lighting analysis                                 |
| Building energy metering analysis                               | <ul> <li>Lighting energy and cost analysis</li> </ul>    |
| <ul> <li>Building energy performance analysis</li> </ul>        | Outdoor lighting analysis                                |
| Building energy simulation analysis                             |  |
| <ul> <li>Energy analysis of building envelope</li> </ul>        | Plumbing and drainage systems:                           |
| Life cycle energy analysis                                      | Analysis of building drainage vent systems               |
|   | <ul> <li>Analysis of hot water system</li> </ul>         |
| Fire services and security systems:                             | Plumbing system analysis                                 |
| Analysis of fire alarm and detection systems                    | Rainwater harvesting system analysis                     |
| Analysis of fire engineering approach                           | Siphonic roof drainage system analysis                   |
| Analysis of fire sprinkler system                               | Water demand and consumption analysis                    |
| Analysis of smoke extraction system                             | ······································                   |
| Analysis of staircase pressurization system                     | Vertical transportation systems:                         |
| • Escape and emergency evacuation analysis                      | <ul> <li>Analysis of lift energy consumption</li> </ul>  |
| • Fire response analysis  | • Lift traffic simulation analysis                       |
| • Fire risk/hazard analysis                                     | • Lift system analysis                                   |
| Security design and risk analysis                               | Performance analysis of lift systems                     |
|   |  |

#### 3. Assessment Methods

The assessment in Semester 2 constitutes 50% of the total course marks and will be based on the following components:

Semester 2 oral presentation (10 min. presentation + 5 min. Q&A) = 10 marks Semester 2 technical report (max. 100 nos. A4 pages including everything) = 40 marks

Submissions of reports should be punctual. Late submission may receive reduction in marks. Assessment of the study results is based on the following criteria: (a) object and methodology, (b) working attitude, (c) creativity, (d) achievement, (e) written report and (f) oral presentation.

#### 4. Useful Guidelines

(a) Select or propose a topic:

Generating ideas & forming a question (University of Reading) http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/A5\_Dissertations\_1.pdf

(b) Literature review and study:

How to undertake a literature search and review: for dissertations and final year projects (DMU) <a href="http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/LiteratureSearch.pdf">http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/LiteratureSearch.pdf</a>

Literature Review: Academic Tip Sheet (Edith Cowan University) <u>http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/literature\_review.pdf</u>

(c) Referencing:

Referencing: Why, when and how (Lincoln University) http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/Referencing why when how 2008.pdf

(d) Report organisation and planning:

Features of good reports (University of Reading) http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/A5\_Reports\_1.pdf

Structuring your report (University of Reading) http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/A5\_Reports\_2.pdf

(e) Report writing:

Writing a research report (RMIT) http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/research\_report.pdf

Writing critically (Lincoln University) http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/writing\_critically\_2008.pdf

(f) Oral presentation:

Oral presentations (RMIT) http://me.hku.hk/bse/capstone/oral\_presentations.pdf